CONVERGENCE ------ MGNREGS

(20th Dec, 12)

JEEViKA

Bihar Rural Livelihoods Promotion Society
State Rural Livelihoods Mission (SRLM),
Govt. of Bihar
JEEViKA : at a Glance

- BRLPS registered in 2006 & JEEViKA launched in October 2007. The project has its presence in 42 blocks of 6 Districts under BRLP.
- Flood prone 13 blocks were added in 2010 under BKEFRP.
- BRLPS designated as State Rural Livelihoods Mission in April, 2011.
- State Perspective & Implementation Plan (SPIP) prepared for rolling out NRLM in Bihar and approved from State Cabinet in Nov, 2011.
- The model of JEEViKA- BRLP approved for scaling up in the whole state under NRLM targeting 1.25 Crore poor HHs by MoRD in Feb, 2012.
JEEViKA: Objective

Social & Economic Empowerment of the Rural Poor through:

- Creating self managed community institutions of poorest of the poor and poor households.
- Enhancing income through sustainable livelihoods.
- Increasing access to social protection including food security through a greater voice.

Self Managed SHGs established, covering at least 80% of the target household

At least 50% of those who have received CIF have increased income by at least 30% of the baseline

At least 50% of SHG members have reduced high cost debts from informal sources
BRLP(6) – 42+ 47=89 blocks
Kosi (3) – 13+0=13 blocks
NRLP (12)-36= 36 blocks +
( 1 block each from 4 Districts
NRLM (13) – 1 block each in Dec,12

**JEEVika: Components**

1. **Community Institutions Development**
   Formation & Strengthening of
   a. SHG’s and its Federations
   b. Producers Groups

2. **Community Investment Fund**
   a. Initial Capitalization Fund
   b. Livelihood Fund
   c. Health Risk Fund and Food Security Fund

3. **Special Technical Assistance and Development Fund**
   a. MF Investment & Technical Assistance (MITA)
   b. Innovations & Partnership with NGOs

4. **Project Management**
   a. HR Management
   b. Monitoring and Evaluation
   c. Communication
JEEViKA: Dedicated Support Structure

- **Dedicated Society**
  - General Body and Executive Committee

- **State Project Management Unit**
  - PD cum CEO supported by thematic experts & support staffs

- **District Project Coordination Unit**
  - District Project Manager supported with specialists

- **Block Project Implementation Units**
  - A team consisting of Block Project Manager, Area Coordinators, Livelihoods Specialists and Community Coordinators

- **Cadre of** Community Resource Persons, Book Keepers and Community Mobilisers
JEEViKA: Institutional Architecture

- **6% Interest**
- **12% Interest**
- **24% Interest**

**Members**

**SHG**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Producer Company</th>
<th>CLF</th>
<th>VO</th>
<th>PC</th>
<th>PG</th>
<th>MOVIE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>S.N.</td>
<td>Parameters</td>
<td>Achievement till date</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>No of HH Mobilized into SHG fold</td>
<td>862135</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>No of SHG formed</td>
<td>65127</td>
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<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>No of VO formed</td>
<td>4321</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>No of SHGs having Bank Account</td>
<td>52044</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>No of Groups recd. ICF</td>
<td>42530</td>
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<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>No of SHGs Linked with Banks</td>
<td>33241</td>
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<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Amount Mobilized from Bank (Rs in crores)</td>
<td>160.8</td>
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<td>8.</td>
<td>No of Youth Placed</td>
<td>13460</td>
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<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>No. of SHG members in Agri intervention</td>
<td>214560</td>
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<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>No. of VOs Participated in the Food Security</td>
<td>2504</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>No. of VOs Participated in HRF</td>
<td>2759</td>
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<td>12.</td>
<td>No of SHG member linked with Social Security</td>
<td>81221</td>
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<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>No of SHG member linked with the Insurance</td>
<td>141351</td>
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</table>
**JEEViKA : Impact**

- Sample 2666 HHs completed 3 years, shown the following results:

  - Repaid High Cost Debts: 49%
  - Improved Food Security: 90%
  - Increased Land Access: 34%
  - Increased Livestock Access: 29%
JEEViKA: IMPACT

- Sample 4000 HHs - 400 villages completed 3 years, shown the following results:

**ECONOMIC EFFECTS**
- HHs showed better saving habit in Treatment Villages ----- **58% more**
- HHs taking High Cost debts in Non JEEViKA Villages ----- **2.67 times more**
- HHs likely to invest their loans in Livestock's in Treatment Villages- **2.4 times more**
- 177% HHs increased their ownership of Bullocks.
- 59% HHs increased their ownership of Cows.

**FOOD SECURITY**
- 27% HHs faced lower food shortage in Treatment Villages

**EMPOWERMENT**
- 33% more women can sign & 4% more women could read in Treatment Villages.
- 5% more Women participated in Panchayat meeting in Treatment Villages.
- 5% more Women visited Health Centers.
JEEViKA : Road Ahead

Social Inclusion and Institution Building
- 1.25 Crore women mobilised, 10 Lakh SHGs, 65 Thousand VOs, 1600 CLFs
- 3.75 Lakh of Community Para Professionals providing services to CBOs

Financial Inclusion
- 3100 Crore in Savings & Rs. 12,000 Crore Credit from Banks
- Atleast 70% SC/ST/Vulnerable HHs access funds

Vulnerability Reduction
- Atleast 80% HHs improved Food Security
- Atleast 50% HHs covered under Health Safety Net & Social Security Schemes

Livelihoods Enhancement
- Atleast 70% HHs achieved 40% increase in Income
- Atleast 15 lakh jobs created with placement in formal & informal sectors
HH level Income from Rs. 15-20 ths to 1 lakh

Financial Product, Awareness & access to health services/entitlements of Govt. through CBOs

Information sharing at CBO level, Demand Driven education-Skilled, NREGS & other programmes, Signature to Functional Literacy

Collective Procurement, Public Distribution System, Productivity Enhancement

Financial Products, Demand Driven Land /Pond Leasing, Assertization, Selling marketable surplus through CPC / PC / DCS / Etc.

DAIRY 24000/-

AGRICULTURE 50000/-

OFF/NON FARM
GOAT REARING / POULTRY / BEEKEEPING / FISHERY / SKILL BUILDING 20000/-

MGNREGS 14000/-
CONVERGENCE & ENTITLEMENTS

- Public Distribution System
- Community Nutrition Care Centre
- Supplementary food under Anganwadi Centers
- MGNREGA

SHG Households
JEEViKA Experience- “MGNREGA”

PHASE I Pilot Area: Bochaha, Musahari & Meenapur Muzaffarpur.

Result: Created 432810 man days for 5397 SHG members of 31 VOs receiving wage amount of Rs. 8.22 crore. Out of which, 2100 SHG members got 100 days of work.

Phase II Pilot Area: Lakhnaur (Mdh), Musahari (Muz), Noorsarai (Nln), Dhamdaha (Purnia)

Implementation Status: Participated in Gram Sabha, JOB Demand Registration & JOB Card campaign organized.

Result: Around 26700 SHG Women Participated in Gram Sabha and pushed their agenda related to Land & Beneficiary Schemes, Plantation & Vermi Compost. Around 54300 schemes submitted.
JEEViKA LEARNING - “MGNREGA”

1. Demand Registration
   - Village Organization will facilitate its member and ensure that demand get registered.

2. Delay in Measurement Verification
   - Initially, Community Extension System will be placed (VRPs) to verify the work. Further, certain sample will be taken up for the disbursement of payment.

3. Delay in Wage Payment
   - Bridge Finance through Village Organization (VO).

4. Participation in Gram Sabha
   - women participation will be encouraged to participate.

5. Minimum Participation in Individual Land & Beneficiary Schemes
   - Community Institution will encourage its members to participate in Individual Land & Beneficiary Schemes.
Convergence - Structure

Policy Makers

Community

Implementer (PO, PRS, Mukhiya)
Convergence - Role

State
- Policy Recommendation
- Implementation Guideline

District
- Implementation Support
- Monitoring as per implementation guideline
- Grievances redressal
- System Improvement

Block
- Implementation
- Physical Verification
- Reporting
Role of Community Institution in Implementation

Planning
- Village level – Self Land (esp: to encourage women)
- Participate & Influence in Gram Sabha

Implementation
- Demand Registration
- Member participation as per the work allotted
- Community Grievance

Monitoring
- Tracking the regular participation Individual member
- Social Audit
Convergence- Model

• In the Pilot Phase, 100 Village Organization will works as an implementing agency for Panchayats.

• 1500 Village Resource Person will be trained to support the implementation of MGNREGA in the Villages of JEEViKA.

• JOB Card Camps will be organized at all JEEViKA blocks.

• Promoting collective demand registration at all places.

• Using new MGNREGA schemes – Poultry, Goatery, Cattle shelters, vermi-composting etc.

• Social Audit Committee of Village Organization will be trained for Social Audit of MGNREGA.
Women Participation in MGNREGA